International Journal of

NURSING STUDIES

LIST OF CONTENTS AND AUTHOR INDEX

VOLUME THIRTY-FOUR, 1997

Pergamon

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF NURSING STUDIES

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Professor ROSEMARY CROW
European Institute of Health and Medical Sciences
University Campus, Stag Hill,
Post-grad School (Nursing)
Guildford, Surrey GU2 5XH
U.K.

ASSISTANT EDITORS

Dr JO ALEXANDER
Department of Midwifery Studies
University of Portsmouth
St. Mary's Hospital Education Centre
Portsmouth PO3 6AD, U.K.

Prof. MARGARET CLARKE
6 The Spinney
Hammer Lane, Haslemere
Surrey GU17 3QD, U.K.

Prof. GEORGE EVERS
Faculteit Geneeskunde
Centrum Voor Ziekenhuis-EN
Verpledgingswetenschap
Kapucijnenvoer 35
B-3000 Leuven, Brussels

Prof. B. J. MCELMURRY
The University of Illinois at Chicago,
Office of International Studies
College of Nursing
845 South Damen Avenue
Chicago, IL 6062-7350, U.S.A.

Prof. M. NOLAN
The University of Sheffield
School of Nursing and Midwifery
Samuel Fox House, Northern General Hospital
Herries Road
Sheffield S5 7AU, U.K.

Prof. D. THOMPSON
The University of Hull
School of Health
Hull HU6 7RX, U.K.

Prof. HOLLY SKODOL WILSON
University of California, San Francisco
School of Nursing
Department of Mental Health
Community & Administrative Nursing
San Francisco, CA 94143-0608, U.S.A.

Dr M. SQUE
EIHMS, University Campus
Stag Hill
Post-grad. School (Nursing)
Guildford
Surrey GU2 5XH, U.K.

Prof. A. WHILE
Department of Nursing Studies
King's College London (KQC)
Cornwall House Annex
Waterloo Road
London SE1 8TX, U.K.

Prof. J. WILSON-BARNETT
Department of Nursing Studies
King's College London (KQC)
Cornwall House Annex
Waterloo Road
London SE1 8TX, U.K.

Editorial Assistant
SIOBHAN CALFE (Tel/fax: 01932-400710)
15 Caillard Road, Byfleet, Weybridge, Surrey KT14 7JA, U.K.

Aims and Scope

The primary purpose of the *International Journal of Nursing Studies* is to enhance the practice of nursing through the promotion of international debate. The journal publishes refereed articles, including research reports, on a variety of topics concerning the development of health care both in hospitals and in the community. Articles present a world-wide picture of the profession, reporting on advancements in individual countries as well as on an international scale. The journal thus makes a contribution to developments in nursing practice, in the organization of nursing services, in nursing education and in research thinking.

The Editor-in-Chief welcomes the submission of papers for editorial consideration. While it is expected that the majority of contributions will be received from members of the nursing profession, any paper of direct relevance to nursing will be given due consideration. As terminology varies from country to country, the term 'nursing' is used to mean nursing and midwifery in their generic sense; that is, covering the broad range of professional activities both in hospital and in the community.

The Editor-in-Chief also welcomes correspondence, including, but not restricted to, comments on published papers, together with brief research notes and conference reports.

Published bimonthly in February, April, June, August, October and December

Publishing, Subscription and Advertising Offices: Elsevier Science Ltd, The Boulevard, Langford Lane, Kidlington, Oxford OX5 1GB, U.K. Elsevier Science Inc., 655 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10010, U.S.A.

Annual Institutional Subscription Rates 1998: Europe, The CIS and Japan 966 Dutch Guilders. All other countries US$555. Associated Personal Subscription Rates are available on request for those whose institutions are library subscribers. Dutch Guilder prices exclude VAT. Non-VAT registered customers in the European Community will be charged the appropriate VAT in addition to the price listed. Prices include postage and insurance and are subject to change without notice.

Any enquiry relating to subscriptions should be sent to:

The Americas: Elsevier Science Customer Support Department, P.O. Box 945, New York, NY 10010, USA [Tel: (+1) 212-633-3730 / 1-888 4ES-INFO. Fax: (+1) 212-633-3680. E-mail: usinfo-f@elsevier.com].

Japan: Elsevier Science Customer Support Department, 9-15 Higashi-Azabu 1-chome, Minato-ku, Tokyo 106, Japan [Tel: (+81) 3 5561-5033. Fax: (+81) 3 5561-5047. E-mail: info@elsevier.co.jp].

Asia Pacific (*excluding Japan*): Elsevier Science (Singapore) Pte Ltd, No. 1 Temasek Avenue, 17-01 Millenia Tower, Singapore 039192 [Tel: (+65) 434-3727. Fax: (+65) 337-2230. E-mail: asiainfo@elsevier.com.sg].

Rest of the World: Elsevier Science Customer Service Department, P.O. Box 211, 1001 AE Amsterdam, The Netherlands [Tel: (+31) 20-485-3757. Fax: (+31) 20-485-3432. E-mail: nlinfo-f@elsevier.nl].

Periodicals postage paid at Rahway, New Jersey. The *International Journal of Nursing Studies* (ISSN 0020-7489) is published 6 issues per year in February, April, June, August, October and December, by Elsevier Science Ltd., The Boulevard, Langford Lane, Kidlington, Oxford OX5 1GB, U.K. The annual subscription in the U.S.A. is $555. The *International Journal of Nursing Studies* is distributed by Mercury Airfreight International Ltd., 2323 Randolph Avenue, Avenel, NJ 07001-2413, U.S.A. Postmaster: please send address changes to *International Journal of Nursing Studies,* c/o Elsevier Science R.S.O., Customer Support Dept., 655 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10010, U.S.A.

© 1997 Elsevier Science Ltd. All rights reserved.

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF NURSING STUDIES

LIST OF CONTENTS

NUMBER 1

L. Commons and S. Baldwin	1	Ethical policy guidelines development for general hospital nurses
C. Bertero, B.-E. Eriksson and A.-C. Ek	9	A substantive theory of quality of life of adults with chronic leukaemia
F.-J. Shih	17	Perception of self in the intensive care unit after cardiac surgery among adult Taiwanese and American–Chinese patients
P. Callery	27	Maternal knowledge and professional knowledge: co-operation and conflict in the care of sick children
A. Richardson and E. Ream	35	Self-care behaviours initiated by chemotherapy patients in response to fatigue
E. Ream and A. Richardson	44	Fatigue in patients with cancer and chronic obstructive airways disease: a phenomenological enquiry
J. Buchan, I. Seccombe and S. Thomas	54	Overseas mobility of U.K. based nurses
J. M. Wilson and A. P. Retsas	63	Personal constructs of nursing practice: a comparative analysis of three groups of Australian nurses
C. Ofosu	72	Continuing education: are conferences and workshops the link for hospital employed nurses?
S. L. Dudley-Brown	76	The evaluation of nursing theory: a method for our madness
Call for Abstracts	84	
Book Reviews	85	

NUMBER 2

A. McGrory	87	Eye injuries: a review of the literature with nursing implications
J. M. J. F. Nissen, N. P. G. Boumans and J. A. Landeweerd	93	Primary nursing and quality of care: a Dutch study
C. E. Hallett	103	Learning through reflection in the community: the relevance of Schon's theories of coaching to nursing education
S. Tilley, P. Runciman and L. Hockey	111	Research-based nurse education: understandings and personal accounts
G. Rolfe and L.-M. Phillips	119	The development and evaluation of the role of an Advanced Nurse Practitioner in dementia—an action research project
H. Ha-ping Yung	128	Ethical decision-making and the perception of the ward as a learning environment: a comparison between hospital-based and degree nursing students in Hong Kong

K. Cash	137	Social epistemology, gender and nursing theory
K. Libbus, T. A. Bush and N. M. Hockman	144	Breastfeeding beliefs of low-income primigravidae
M. J. Stewart, A. M. Hirth, G. Klassen, L. Makrides and H. Wolf	151	Stress, coping, and social support as psychosocial factors in readmissions for ischaemic heart disease
Chan Wai-Han, Chow Kit-Wai, P. French, Lai Yim-Sheung and Tse Lai-Kwan	165	Which pressure sore rick calculator? A study of the effectiveness of the Norton scale in Hong Kong
Call for Abstracts	170	
Report	171	
Book Review	172	

NUMBER 3

D. Tolson and J. McIntosh	173	Listening in the care environment—chaos or clarity for the hearing-impaired elderly person
F. Clarke and R. Newell	183	Perceptions of the body interior by children with asthma and children with no known chronic disease
E. M. Jackson	192	Dimensions of care in five United States nursing homes: identifying invisible work in care-giving
M. Johnson and C. Cook Bowman	201	Occupational prestige for registered nurses in the Asia–Pacific region: status consensus
L. Bowers	208	Constructing international professional identity: what psychiatric nurses talk about on the Internet
T. Jaarsma, H. H. Abu-Saad, R. Halfens and K. Dracup	213	'Maintaining the balance'—nursing care of patients with chronic heart failure
J. M. Fitzpatrick, A. E. While and J. D. Roberts	222	Measuring clinical nurse performance: development of the King's Nurse Performance Scale
D. Raphael, I. Brown, R. Renwick, M. Cava, N. Weir and K. Heathcote	231	Measuring the quality of life of older persons: a model with implications for community and public health nursing
Announcements	240	

NUMBER 4

T. V. McCance, H. P. McKenna and J. R. P. Boore	241	Caring: dealing with a difficult concept
K. S. Kauffman and D. H. Myers	249	The changing role of village health volunteers in Northeast Thailand: an ethnographic field study
S. Collingsworth, D. Gould and S. P. Wainwright	256	Patient self-administration of medication: a review of the literature
T. Hakulinen, M. Paunonen, M. A. White and M. E. Wilson	270	Dynamics of families during the third trimester of pregnancy in southwest Finland
C. Brooker, K. Collins, R. Akehurst and J. Repper	278	Mapping the difficulties experienced by clinicians and managers in health and social care who are seeking to develop research skills

D. M. Mead, L. G. Moseley and R. M. Cook	285	Can feedback be individualised, useful, and economical?
H. Lukkarinen and M. Hentinen	295	Self-care agency and factors related to this agency among patients with coronary heart disease
A. Chiou, K. Potempa and M. B. Buschmann	305	Anxiety, depression and coping methods of hospitalized patients with myocardial infarction in Taiwan
P. D. Williams	312	Siblings and pediatric chronic illness: a review of the literature
Announcement	324	

NUMBER 5

J. P. H. Hamers, M. A. van den Hout, R. J. G. Halfens, H. H. Abu-Saad and A. E. G. Heijltjes	325	Differences in pain assessment and decisions regarding the administration of analgesics between novices, intermediates and experts in pediatric nursing
R. Ashmore and D. Banks	335	Student nurses perceptions of their interpersonal skills: A re-examination of Burnard and Morrison's findings
C. T. Beck	346	Humor in nursing practice: a phenomenological study
E. Faxelid, B. M. Ahlberg, M. Maimbolwa and I. Krantz	353	Quality of STD care in an urban Zambian setting: the providers' perspective
H. R. Boeije, A. C. Nievaard and A. F. Casparie	358	Coping strategies of enrolled nurses in nursing homes: Shifting between organizational imperatives and residents' needs
L. Gilbert	367	Pharmacist and nurse: a team approach towards primary health care or a convenient "therapeutic alliance"?
R. G. Borda and I. J. Norman	375	Testing a model of absence and intent to stay in employment: a study of registered nurses in Malta

NUMBER 6

R. G. Borda and I. J. Norman	385	Factors influencing turnover and absence of nurses: a research review
L. Perry	395	Fishing for understanding: nurses knowledge and attitudes in relation to nutritional care
R. Watson and I. J. Deary	405	Feeding difficulty in elderly patients with dementia: Confirmatory factor analysis
C. E. Hallett	415	The helping relationship in the community setting: the relevance of Rogerian theory to the supervision of Project 2000 students
M. Cormier-Daigle and M. Stewart	420	Support and coping of male hemodialysis-dependent patients
H. P. McKenna	431	Theory and research: a linkage to benefit practice
S.-F. Kao and B. Lusk	438	Attitudes of Asian and American graduate nursing students towards death and dying
Announcements	444	